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'-----Title-----
' File.....DS1620_3_heater.pbp
' Started....5/27/08
' Microcontroller used:  Microchip Technology 16F88
'                          microchip.com
' PicBasic Pro Code, micro-Engineering Labs, Inc.
'                          melabs.com

'-----Program Description-----
' The program uses the Dallas DS1620 digital
' temperature device as a thermostat to:
'   * Control a PIC16F88 which in turn controls a 47 ohm
'     resistor acting as a heater.
' The PIC16F88:
'   * Turns on the resistor heater at the low temperature
'     limit (TL) input from the DS1620 and turns off the
'     resistor heater at the high temperature limit (TH)
'     input from the DS1620.
'   * Reads the DS1620 device and displays results on an LCD.
'   * Displays only positive °C temperatures.
' The DS1620 measures temperatures from -55°C to +125°C
' in 0.5°C increments

'-----Comments-----
' Before running this program, establish the high and low
' temperature limit settings, TH and TL, using DS1620_2.pbp.
' See: http://cornerstonerobotics.org/code/DS1620\_2.pbp
' Also see
'
' http://cornerstonerobotics.org/curriculum/lessons\_year2/erii\_ds1620\_thermometer.pdf
' for a more detailed description of the application of this program.
' That web page includes photos of the heater and the DS1620
' thermostat.

'-----Includes-----

INCLUDE "Modedefs.bas"      ' The Mode names for SHIFTIN and
'                               ' SHIFTOUT are defined in the file
'                               ' Modedefs.bas.

'-----PIC Connections-----

'           16F88 Pin           Wiring
'           -----           -
'           RA0                 LCD pin 11(DB4)
'           RA1                 LCD pin 12(DB5)
'           RA2                 LCD pin 13(DB6)
'           RA3                 LCD pin 14(DB7)
'           RA4                 LCD Register Select(RS)
'           RB0                 DS1620 RST (Pin 3)
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'      RB1          DS1620 DQ (Pin 1)
'      RB2          DS1620 CLK (Pin 2)
'      RB3          LCD Enable(E)
'      RB4          DS1620 TH (Pin 7)
'      RB5          DS1620 TL (Pin 6)
'      RB6          To a NPN transistor switch that controls
'                  the 47 ohm resistor heater
'      Vdd          +5 V
'      Vss          Ground
'      MCLR         4.7K Resistor to +5 V

'-----DS1620 Connections-----
'
'      DQ (Pin 1)   PIC RB1
'      CLK (Pin 2)  PIC RB2
'      RST (Pin 3)  PIC RB0
'      GND (Pin 4)  Ground
'      TCOM (Pin 5) No Connection
'      TLOW (Pin 6) PIC RB5
'      THIGH (Pin 7) PIC RB4
'      Vdd (Pin 8)  +5 V

'-----Variables-----

temp    VAR    WORD    ' WORD to store temperature variable,
                        ' temp

'-----DS1620 Control Pins-----

DSRST   VAR    PORTB.0  ' Name PORTB.0 as DSRST (DS1620 Reset)
DSDQ    VAR    PORTB.1  ' Name PORTB.1 as DSDQ (DS1620 Data)
DSCLK   VAR    PORTB.2  ' Name PORTB.2 as DSCLK (DS1620 Clock)
DSTH    VAR    PORTB.4  ' Name PORTB.4 as DSTH, the high temperature
                        ' limit input, TH, from the DS1620.
DSTL    VAR    PORTB.5  ' Name PORTB.5 as DSTL, the low temperature
                        ' limit input, TL, from the DS1620.
heater   VAR    PORTB.6  ' Name PORTB.6 as heater

'-----Initialization-----

TRISB = %00110000    ' Set pins RB4 and RB5 of PORTB as inputs,
                    ' the remaining PORTB pins are outputs.

ANSEL = 0            ' Configure all pins to digital
                    ' operation since not using ADC
                    ' (Analog to Digital Converter)

OSCCON = $60         ' Sets the internal oscillator in the
                    ' 16F88 to 4 MHz

'-----Main Code-----

PAUSE 1000          ' Pause 1 second to allow LCD to setup

LOW DSRST           ' Reset the DS1620

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' Main loop to control the heater, read temperature from the DS1620,
' and then display it on the LCD.

loop:

' Control 47 ohm resistor heater element

    IF DSTL = 1 THEN      ' If the low temperature limit (TL) input from the
                        ' DS1620 is reached, then turn on the heater
                        ' element.

    GOTO heat            ' Go to "heat" label to turn on the heater

    ELSE                ' If the low temperature limit is not
                        ' reached, then do not turn on the heater.

    GOTO noheat         ' Go to the "noheat" label to turn the heater
                        ' off and display the temperature on the LCD

    ENDIF              ' End of IF..THEN statement

heat:                  ' "heat" label

    heater = 1          ' Set PORTB.6 (heater) HIGH to turn on heater

    PAUSE 2000         ' Wait 2000 ms or 2 seconds

    IF DSTH = 1 THEN GOTO noheat
                        ' If the high temperature limit (TH) input from the
                        ' DS1620 is reached, then turn off the heater.

    GOSUB displaytemp  ' If DSTH does not = 1 then, go to the display
                        ' temperature subroutine, "displaytemp".

    GOTO heat          ' Loop back to the "heat" label

noheat:               ' "noheat" label

    heater = 0         ' Set PORTB.6, heater, LOW to turn off heater

    GOSUB displaytemp  ' Go to the display temperature subroutine,
                        ' "displaytemp".

    GOTO loop          ' Jump to "loop" label and do it forever

END

' Display temperature on LCD

displaytemp:          ' Display temperature subroutine

' Convert temperature from DS1620

    DSRST = 1         ' Enable DS1620
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SHIFTOUT DSDQ, DSCLK, LSBFIRST, [$ee]
    ' Send initiate temperature conversion
    ' command, $ee, on data pin DSDQ,
    ' synchronized by clock pin DSCLK, shift
    ' data out lowest bit first, LSBPRE

DSRST = 0          ' Reset the DS1620 to enable conversion

PAUSE 1000      ' Pause 1 second to complete conversion

' Read temperature from DS1620

DSRST = 1          ' Enable DS1620

SHIFTOUT DSDQ, DSCLK, LSBFIRST, [$aa]
    ' Send read command, $aa

SHIFTIN DSDQ, DSCLK, LSBPRE, [temp\9]
    ' Read 9-bit temperature.
    ' Shifts in 9 bits of variable temp,
    ' [temp\9], on data pin DSDQ,
    ' synchronized by clock pin DSCLK,
    ' shift data in lowest bit first,
    ' LSBPRE

DSRST = 0          ' Reset the DS1620

' Display temperature as a decimal

LCDOUT $fe, 1, DEC (temp >> 1), ".", DEC (temp.0*5), " Degrees C"
    ' Shift temp to right one position,(temp >> 1),
    ' to display the integer portion of temp then
    ' multiply bit 0 of temp by 5 (temp.0*5) to
    ' display decimal portion of temp.
    ' The bit temp.0 is either a 0 or 1,
    ' so (temp.0*5) is either 0 or 5 proceeded
    ' by a decimal from the entry "."

RETURN
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