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'-----Title-----
' File.....DS1620_1.pbp
' Started....5/10/08
' Microcontroller used:  Microchip Technology 16F88
'                          microchip.com
' PicBasic Pro Code, micro-Engineering Labs, Inc.
'                          melabs.com

'-----Program Description-----
' The program reads Dallas DS1620 3-wire digital
' temperature device and displays results on an LCD.
' The DS1620 measures temperatures from -55°C to +125°C
' in 0.5°C increments

'-----New PicBasic Pro Command-----
' SHIFTIN
' See page 145 at: http://www.melabs.com/downloads/pbpm304.pdf
'
' SHIFTOUT
' See page 148 at: http://www.melabs.com/downloads/pbpm304.pdf

'-----Includes-----
        INCLUDE "Modedefs.bas"          ' The Mode names for SHIFTIN and
                                        ' SHIFTOUT are defined in the
                                        ' file MODEDEFS.BAS

'-----DS1620 Control Pins-----
        DSRST   VAR      PORTB.0      ' Name PORTB.0 as DSRST (DS1620 Reset)
        DSDQ    VAR      PORTB.1      ' Name PORTB.1 as DSDQ (DS1620 Data)
        DSCLK   VAR      PORTB.2      ' Name PORTB.2 as DSCLK (DS1620 Clock)

'-----Variables-----
        temp    VAR      WORD          ' WORD to store temperature variable,
                                        ' temp
        temp1   VAR      BYTE          ' BYTE to store 8-bit temp1

'-----Initialization-----
        TRISB = 0                      ' Set pins B7-B0 of PORTB as outputs
        ANSEL = 0                      ' Configure all pins to digital
                                        ' operation since not using ADC
                                        ' (Analog to Digital Converter)
        OSCCON = $60                   ' Sets the internal oscillator in the
                                        ' 16F88 to 4 MHz

'-----Main Code-----
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    PAUSE 1000          ' Pause 1 second to allow LCD to setup

    LOW DSRST          ' Reset the DS1620

' Main loop to read temperature from the DS1620 and then
' display it on the LCD.

start:

' Convert temperature from DS1620

    DSRST = 1          ' Enable DS1620

    SHIFTOUT DSDQ, DSCLK, LSBFIRST, [$ee]
    ' Send initiate temperature conversion
    ' command, $ee, on data pin DSDQ,
    ' synchronized by clock pin DSCLK, shift
    ' data out lowest bit first, LSBPRE

    DSRST = 0          ' Reset the DS1620 to enable conversion

    PAUSE 1000          ' Pause 1 second to complete conversion

' Read temperature from DS1620

    DSRST = 1          ' Enable DS1620

    SHIFTOUT DSDQ, DSCLK, LSBFIRST, [$aa]
    ' Send read command, $aa

    SHIFTTIN DSDQ, DSCLK, LSBPRE, [temp\9]
    ' Read 9-bit temperature.
    ' Shifts in 9 bits of variable temp,
    ' [temp\9], on data pin DSDQ,
    ' synchronized by clock pin DSCLK,
    ' shift data in lowest bit first,
    ' LSBPRE

    DSRST = 0          ' Reset the DS1620

' Check to see if temp is below 0°C

    IF temp > $0191 THEN print_temp_below_zero

' Display temperature as a decimal

    LCDOUT $fe, 1, DEC (temp >> 1), ".", DEC (temp.0*5), " Degrees C"
    ' Shift temp to right one position, (temp >> 1),
    ' to display the integer portion of temp then
    ' multiply bit 0 of temp by 5 (temp.0*5) to
    ' display decimal portion of temp.
    ' The bit temp.0 is either a 0 or 1,
    ' so (temp.0*5) is either 0 or 5 preceded
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                ' by a decimal from the entry "."
    GOTO start      ' Jumps to loop label, starts all over
print_temp_below_zero:
' Express temp in the 2's complement form:
    temp1 = ~ temp + 1 ' temp1 is the 2's complement form of temp.
                    ' temp1 is an 8-bit variable to truncate
                    ' the upper 8-bits of the 16-bit temp.
    LCDOUT $fe, 1, "-", DEC (temp1 >> 1), ".", DEC (temp1.0*5), " Degrees C"
    GOTO start
    END
```